**Вопросы к экзамену**

**по дисциплине Иностранный язык**

**Тест для итогового контроля проверки знаний студентов**

I. Read the text. Translate it into your mother-tongue.

Economics is a science. This science based upon the facts of our everyday lives. Economists study our everyday lives and the general life of our communities in order to understand the whole economic system of which we are part. They try to describe the facts of the economy in which we live, and to explain how it all works. The economist's methods should of course be strictly objective and scientific.

We need food, clothes and shelter. We probably would not go to work if we could satisfy these basic needs without working. But even when we have satisfied such basic needs, we may still want other things. Our lives might be more enjoyable if we had such things as radios, books and toys for the children. Human beings certainly have a wide and very complex range of wants.

The science of economics is concerned with all our material needs: It is concerned with the desire to a radio as well as the basic necessity of having enough food to eat.

II. Answer the following questions.

1 What is economics?

2 What is it based upon?

3 What two things do economists study?

4 What should the methods of the economists be like?

5 What is economics concerned with?

III. Write down whether these statements are true (T) or false (F).

1 ( ) Economics is a scientific study.

2 ( ) If we could satisfy our basic needs without working, we would still work.

3 ( ) Radios, books and toys are basic commodities.

4 ( ) The range of human wants is very complex.

5 ( ) Clothes and shelter are nonessential human needs.

IV. Choose the correct item.

1 I have just …………………………… him.

a) see b) saw c) seen

2 We have already…………………….fresh bread and buns.

a) to buy b) buy c) bought

3 They usually ……………………….. sweets and tarts in their confectionery.

a) to buy b) buy c) bought

4 She …………………………………..shopping to the supermarket tomorrow.

a) go b) is going c) am going

5 He ……………………………………. to the latest news yesterday.

a) listen b) listened c) have listened

6 She …………………………………… us to their birthday party two days ago.

a) invites b) invited c) has invited

7 They …………………………………..dinner at a restaurant now.

a) are having b) have c) have had

8 The Danube is the ………………………. river in Europe.

a) more beautiful b) beautiful c) most beautiful

9 That was ……………………………meal I‘ve ever eaten

a) good b) better c) the best

10 Our house …………………..…….than yours.

a) modern b) much modern c) less modern

11 Eating chocolate is not ………………………….eating fruit and vegetables.

a) as healthy than b) as healthy as c) healthy

12 Travelling by plane is ………………………. than going by train.

a) fast b) fastest c) faster

13 This suit is not ………………….……. beautiful as that one.

a) so b) as c) ------

14 …………………………… my wife and me like listening to modern music.

a) Neither b) Either c) Both

15 …………………………...I nor my friend like indoor activity.

a) Neither b) Either c) Both

V. Choose the correct translation.

1 They stopped reading the notice.

a) Они перестали читать объявление.

b) Они остановились чтобы прочитать объявление.

2 She was busy translating the article.

a) Она была занята потому что переводила статью.

b) Она была занята переводом статьи.

3 Suddenly I heard her call my name.

a) Вдруг я услышал, что она зовет меня по имени.

b) Вдруг я услышал, что она позвала меня по имени.

4 She wanted them to read that book.

a) Она хотела чтобы мы прочли эту книгу.

b) Она хотела чтобы мы читали ту книгу.

5 The teacher allowed us to use the dictionary.

a) Учитель позволил нам пользоваться словарями.

b) Учитель позволял нам пользоваться словарем.

**Список тем для экзамена:**

Тема 1 «Трудовые отношения»

Тема 2 «Производство и затраты»

Тема 3 «Проблемы маркетинга»

Тема 4 «Экономическое развитие и культурное разнообразие»

Тема 5 «Бухгалтерский учет»

Тема 6 «Банковское дело»

Тема 7 «Финансовые рынки и инвестиции»

Тема 8 «Денежная и фискальная политика»

Тема 9 «Эффективность денежной политики».

Тема 10 «Экономика и экология».

Тема 11 «Эволюция современного менеджмента».

ПРИМЕЧАНИЕ:

Экзамен будет проводиться по экзаменационным билетам, которые состоят из двух вопросов: первый вопрос билета – чтение и перевод абзацев из текстов, указанных выше и ответ на вопросы по данному тексту; второй вопрос – перевод фраз с русского языка на английский, используя лексику из текстов.